

BEGIN NOV. 15, 1960

30.24-13427

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-U R G E N T-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (250)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TONIGHT TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NEW U.S. ADMINISTRATION OF JOHN F. KENNEDY IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN MADE THE OFFER BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHERE HE CLASHED WITH U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH--AN APPOINTEE OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THE CLASH CAME AFTER ZORIN THREW HIS COUNTRY'S SUPPORT BEHIND A LAST DITCH COMPROMISE RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER V.K. KRISHNA MENON, AND CO-SPONSORED BY A GROUP OF SMALLER NATIONS.

WADSWORTH CHALLENGED ZORIN TO ACCEPT AMENDMENTS TO THE RESOLUTION THAT WOULD MAKE IT MORE OF A BALANCE BETWEEN RIVAL EAST-WEST PROPOSALS. HE DID NOT SPELL THEM OUT IN DETAIL.

BUT ZORIN REJECTED THE IDEA OF ANY AMENDMENTS, SAYING THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO DESTROY THE RESOLUTION AND ESTABLISH "LOOPHOLES" THAT WOULD ENABLE IT TO SQUIRM OUT OF AGREEMENT ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE SAID THAT IN VIEW OF WADSWORTH'S POSITION HIS COUNTRY WOULD LOOK FORWARD TO A SPRING SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY ON DISARMAMENT, TO BE ATTENDED BY HEADS OF STATES. THE SOVIET UNION HAS EXPRESSED A DESIRE THAT THE ASSEMBLY BE HELD IN EUROPE OR THE SOVIET UNION.

ZORIN VOICED HOPE THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION WOULD "SERIOUSLY PONDER THIS" AND AT THE SPRING SESSION TAKE STEPS TO MAKE AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT POSSIBLE.

WADSWORTH REPLIED THAT "IT ILL BEHOOVES MR. ZORIN TO TALK ABOUT WHAT THE POSITION OF THE NEXT U.S. GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE."

"THIS IS NOT THE WAY TO DO BUSINESS, AND I REGRET THAT ANY SUCH THING HAS BEEN BROUGHT UP IN THIS COMMITTEE."

THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 6:55 P.M. EST WITHOUT TAKING ANY VOTE.

WADSWORTH DECLARED HE WOULD NOT TAKE TIME TO REPLY TO ZORIN'S "TOTALLY UNJUSTIFIED INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES FOUND MANY PARTS OF THE RESOLUTION ACCEPTABLE IT WOULD "TIE THE HANDS OF NEGOTIATORS WHEN THEY SIT DOWN AT THE TABLE."

HE CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTED A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD WEIGH THE SCALES IN FAVOR OF THE APPROACH OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

"WE WANT TO GO AHEAD RAPIDLY TO REDUCE THE DANGERS OF WAR," HE SAID. "WE DON'T WANT TO WAIT FOR AGREEMENT ON THE WHOLE PACKAGE OF DISARMAMENT."

WADSWORTH CHALLENGED ZORIN TO AGREE TO AMENDMENTS TO THE INDIAN RESOLUTION THAT WOULD MAKE ITS LANGUAGE "EXPLICIT AND NOT VAGUE."

ZORIN SAID THE RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY MENON, ALTHOUGH IT HAD SHORTCOMINGS, PRESENTED THE BEST HOPE FOR U.N. PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT.

ZORIN MENTIONED THE MESSAGE SENT BY KHRUSHCHEV TO KENNEDY CONGRATULATING HIM ON HIS ELECTION AND STATING SOVIET CONFIDENCE THAT OBSTACLES FOR MAINTAINING AND STRENGTHENING PEACE COULD BE OVERCOME.

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS READY TO NEGOTIATE CONSTRUCTIVELY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT WITH THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION," HE SAID.

"THE SOVIET UNION IS HOPEFUL THAT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE SUCCESSFUL. IT IS NOW UP TO THE UNITED STATES WHETHER THEY CAN BE RESUMED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, OR DEFERRED FOR A LENGTHY PERIOD OF TIME."

THE RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY MENON WAS THE RESULT OF MORE THAN FOUR WEEKS OF BEHIND-THE-SCENES CONSULTATIONS IN WHICH HE PLAYED A LEADING ROLE.

IT WAS SHOWN BOTH TO ZORIN AND WADSWORTH BEFORE IT WAS SUBMITTED. AN INDIAN DELEGATION SOURCE SAID NEITHER APPROVED IT, AND ZORIN'S ENDORSEMENT CAME AS A SURPRISE.

BUT INDIA WAS NOT EXPECTED TO PRESS ITS RESOLUTION UNLESS BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT IT.

THE NEW RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS APPROVE THESE SIX SPECIFIC DIRECTIVES AS THE BASIS FOR AGREEMENT ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. THEY CALL FOR:

1. ELIMINATION OF ARMED FORCES, ARMAMENTS AND ARMS PRODUCTION.
2. TOTAL PROHIBITION OF MANUFACTURE AND USE OF NUCLEAR, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS OF WARFARE.
3. ELIMINATION OF ALL EXISTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND TRAINING INSTITUTIONS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.
4. ELIMINATION OF MILITARY BASES ON NATIONAL AND FOREIGN TERRITORIES, INCLUDING THOSE EQUIPPED AS WEAPONS-LAUNCHING SITES.
5. MAINTENANCE OF DEFENSE FORCES NEEDED FOR INTERNAL SECURITY OF INDIVIDUAL NATIONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO A U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.
6. CHANGES IN THE U.N. STRUCTURE TO PREVENT SUCH A FORCE FROM BEING USED IN THE INTERESTS OF ONE STATE OR GROUPS OF STATES AGAINST ANOTHER STATE OR GROUP OF STATES.

THE LAST DIRECTIVE TAKES INTO ACCOUNT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMANDS FOR A REORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT TO GIVE REPRESENTATION AT THE EXECUTIVE LEVEL TO COMMUNIST, WESTERN AND NEUTRAL BLOCS WITH THE POWER OF VETO.

THIS HAS BEEN OPPOSED VIGOROUSLY BY THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE GROUNDS THE PRACTICAL EFFECT WOULD BE TO PARALYZE THE UNITED NATIONS FROM TAKING AN EFFECTIVE ACTION AT TIMES OF INTERNATIONAL CRISES.

THE RESOLUTION RECOMMENDS AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY AS SOUGHT BY KHRUSHCHEV, BUT WITH SPECIFIC DEADLINES SET FOR AGREEMENT ON VARIOUS STEPS TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

SPONSORS IN ADDITION TO INDIA INCLUDED BURMA, CAMBODIA, GHANA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, MOROCCO, NEPAL, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, VENEZUELA, AND YUGOSLAVIA.

A33CH

NIGHT LEAD POLARIS SUB (500)

BY ROBERT MCHUGH

CHARLESTON, S.C., NOV. 15 (AP)-THE NAVY SENT THE NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE GEORGE WASHINGTON INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TODAY ARMED WITH 16 THERMONUCLEAR-TIPPED MISSILES. THE \$110 MILLION SUB, CARRYING THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE WAR FORCE IN THE HISTORY OF MAN, OPENED A NEW ERA IN WARFARE.



BEFORE THE POWERFUL 380-FOOT SUB SLIPPED BENEATH THE WATER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VACATIONING AT AUGUSTA, GA., SAID: "THE GEORGE WASHINGTON AND HER FOLLOWING SISTER SHIPS POSSESS A POWER AND RELATIVE INVULNERABILITY WHICH WILL MAKE SUICIDAL ANY ATTEMPT BY AN AGGRESSOR TO ATTACK THE FREE WORLD BY SURPRISE." THE SUBS, HE SAID, "WILL PERFORM A SERVICE TO WORLD PEACE WORTHY OF THE GREAT AMERICAN NAMES THEY BEAR." CAPT. JAMES B. OSBORN, 42-YEAR-OLD STOCKTON, MO., NATIVE AND SKIPPER OF THE VESSEL, STOOD ON THE CONNING TOWER, CALMLY PUFFING A CIGAR AS HE DIRECTED THE BIG SUB DOWN THE COOPER RIVER IN CALM WATERS. ~~OSBORN~~

ABOUT 65 MILES FROM CHARLESTON, THE FIRST POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE TO BE DEPLOYED BY THE NAVY BEGAN TO SUBMERGE. HER PERISCOPES, ~~ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT~~ AND ANTENNA CUT A WAKE BRIEFLY UNDER THE BRIGHT NOVEMBER SUNSHINE, THEN SHE WAS DOWN. CAPT. OSBORN SAID THE VESSEL WILL "GO TO THE DIVE AREA, SUBMERGE AND STAY DOWN UNTIL WE COME BACK."

CHARLESTON IS THE SITE OF THE POLARIS ASSEMBLY PLANT AND THE ONLY MISSILE LOADING FACILITY SO FAR FOR ATOMIC SUBMARINES.

THREE PACIFISTS WHO HAD ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION TO TRY TO STOP THE VOYAGE OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON WERE IN A ROWBOAT ON THE COOPER RIVER TODAY. ONE OF THEM SWAM WITHIN 200 FEET OF THE SUBMARINE AS SHE MADE HER WAY TOWARD THE OCEAN.

A COAST GUARD PATROL BOAT CAUGHT UP WITH THE SWIMMER AND ASKED HIM WHAT HE WAS DOING. THEY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE INTENDED TO "BLOCK PASSAGE" OF THE SUB. BUT HE CAME NOWHERE NEAR DOING IT AND FINALLY SWAM BACK TO THE ROWBOAT. ~~SOMEVILLE~~

THE COAST GUARD DID NOT GIVE HIS NAME. THE THREE PACIFISTS WHO HAVE BEEN ON THE SCENE PREVIOUSLY ARE DICK ZINK, 20, OF AMBLER, PA.; JOE GLENN, 28, AND BILL HENRY, 28, LODI, WIS.

ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE CREW OF 100 IN A RADIO MESSAGE THEY WILL HAVE PROVED THE DETERRENT VALUE OF THEIR TASK ONLY "IF THE NEED TO FIRE YOUR MISSILES NEVER ARISES."

HE ADDED THAT IF THE NEED TO FIRE SHOULD ARISE, "YOUR SHIP AND THE MISSILES IT CARRIES WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE SALVATION OF CIVILIZATION, FOR YOU MAN THE MOST POWERFUL WEAPONS SYSTEM EVER DEvised."

IN ANOTHER MESSAGE, NAVY SECRETARY GATES SAID, "THE SAILING OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON . . . OPENS A NEW ERA IN NAVAL WARFARE AND GREATLY ENHANCES THE OVERALL CAPABILITIES OF OUR ARMED FORCES."

THE NAVY HAS SAID THE 16 POLARIS MISSILES IN THE GEORGE WASHINGTON EQUAL IN DESTRUCTIVE POWER ALL OF THE BOMBS DROPPED DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE CREW RECEIVED THE NAVY UNIT CITATION AND THEIR SALTY MISSOURI SKIPPER WAS AWARDED A LEGION OF MERIT IN GALA CEREMONIES ON THE DECK BEFORE SAILING.

VICE ADM. ELTON W. GRENFELL, COMMANDER OF SUBMARINE FORCES, ATLANTIC, NOTED THAT THE SHIP WILL BE AT SEA DURING THE CHRISTMAS SEASON, BUT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT BECAUSE OF ITS MISSION THE ANNUAL CHRISTMAS THEME OF PEACE THIS YEAR "MAY REALLY HAVE A TRUE SIGNIFICANCE."

WHILE THE NAVY WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE DURATION OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON'S MISSION, INDICATIONS WERE THAT SHE IS EXPECTED TO MEET HER TENDER, THE PROTEUS, IN JANUARY OR FEBRUARY. A NEW CREW WILL BE PUT ABOARD THE SUBMARINE THEN.

IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY CONFIRMED THAT THE SUBMARINE WILL RENDEZVOUS WITH THE PROTEUS BUT IT DECLINED TO SAY WHEN. THE RENDEZVOUS PROBABLY WILL OCCUR IN U.S. WATERS, THE NAVY ADDED.

THE SUB'S SUBMERGENCE CAPABILITY IS LIMITED ONLY BY CREW ENDURANCE. NAVY ENGINEERING OFFICERS EXPECT HER TO BE ABLE TO REMAIN AT SEA FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS BEFORE SHE WILL HAVE TO BE DOCKED FOR A NEW REACTOR.

A SISTER SUB, THE PATRICK HENRY, IS EXPECTED TO BE DEPLOYED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. A DOZEN MORE POLARIS SUBS HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED AND BY 1965, THE NAVY HOPES TO HAVE 45 OF THE \$110 MILLION UNDERSEA COMMUNITIES.

THE PRESENT 1,200-MILE RANGE OF THE POLARIS MISSILE IS TO BE EXTENDED EVENTUALLY TO 2,500 MILES.

THE LOCATION OF THE POLARIS MISSILE BASE HERE CREATES A HISTORIC COINCIDENCE, FOR IT WAS IN CHARLESTON HARBOR THAT THE CONFEDERATE SUBMARINE HUNLEY MADE THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL UNDERWATER ATTACK ON A WARSHIP DURING AN 1864 CIVIL WAR ENGAGEMENT.

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON CARRIES A 250-TON MISSILE LOAD, CAN SUBMERGE TO DEPTHS OF MORE THAN 400 FEET AND CAN ATTAIN SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF 20 KNOTS.

MR415PES NM

A77AX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IKE-FOREIGN (AMS BJT) (200)  
BY JOHN SCALI

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ORDERED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND DEPARTMENTS TO TAKE EMERGENCY ACTION TO CUT DOWN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THEY SPEND ABROAD.

EISENHOWER ACTED AFTER AN EXTRAORDINARY 2 1/2 HOUR CONFERENCE WITH HIS TREASURY AND DEFENSE SECRETARIES ON STEPS TO GUARD THE NATION'S GOLD RESERVES WHILE REDUCING THE MOUNTING OVERSEAS BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT.

THE PRESIDENT, INTERRUPTING HIS GOLFING VACATION, APPROVED A SERIES OF DIRECTIVES WHICH WILL BE ISSUED TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS.

HE HINTED THAT, AS PART OF A BROAD SCALE ATTACK ON THE FINANCIAL FRONT, WEST GERMANY MAY BE ASKED TO PICK UP PART OF THE EXPENSE OF KEEPING SOME SIX DIVISIONS OF PROTECTIVE U.S. TROOPS ON GERMAN SOIL.

TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON IS DUE TO FLY TO BONN MONDAY TO PRESS WEST GERMAN LEADERS TO HELP THE U.S. BY CARRYING FAR MORE OF THE BURDEN OF AIDING UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS.

AFTER MEETING WITH EISENHOWER, ANDERSON SAID HIS TWO TO THREE DAY GERMAN VISIT WOULD ALSO INCLUDE TALKS ABOUT THE COST OF MAINTAINING U.S. TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY.

DRESSED IN HIS GREEN BLAZER, EISENHOWER MET WITH ANDERSON AND DEFENSE SECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES IN HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS ON THE EDGE OF THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB.

"THE DEFICIT FOR 1960 NOW LOOKS AS IF IT COULD POSSIBLY APPROACH LAST YEAR'S FIGURES," SAID TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AFTER THE MEETING.

IN 1959 THIS DEFICIT TOTALLED SOME \$3.8 BILLION. THE FIGURE REPRESENTS THE GAP BETWEEN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THE UNITED STATES EARNS IN OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS AND THE AMOUNT IT SPENDS.

THIS GAP IS ONE OF THE KEY REASONS THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASING FLOW OF GOLD OUT OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

EISENHOWER DID NOT SPELL OUT THE KIND OF ACTION HE WOULD DIRECT GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES TO ADOPT TO EASE THE PROBLEM. HE SAID HE WOULD ISSUE "A PAPER" OUTLINING THE PROBLEM.

"IT WILL CONTAIN DIRECTIVES TO GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES FOR ACTION WHICH THEY CAN TAKE WITHIN THE SPHERE OF U.S. GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITY TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE REDUCTION OF THE DEFICIT IN OUR BALANCE OF PAYMENTS," ANDERSON SAID.

EISENHOWER MADE IT CLEAR HE EXPECTS THE WEALTHY WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO HELP STEM THE OUTFLOW OF U.S. GOLD BY PICKING UP SOME OF THE FINANCIAL BURDEN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN CARRYING TO HELP FREE



NATIONS.

ANDERSON, ACCOMPANIED BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON, IS DUE TO VISIT THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS GERMAN AID CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNDEVELOPED LANDS.

THE TWO ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ALSO PLANNED TO MAKE ONE-DAY STOPS IN PARIS AND LONDON EN ROUTE HOME TO DISCUSS FINANCIAL PROBLEMS WITH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS.

TOP DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO BELIEVE STRONGLY THAT THE BOOMING WEST GERMAN ECONOMY SHOULD DEFRAY SOME OF THE EXPENSE INVOLVED IN STATIONING SOME SIX DIVISIONS OF U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY. ANDERSON SAID THE PROBLEM OF MAINTAINING THESE TROOP CONTINGENTS WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.

IN A STATEMENT AFTER THE MEETING, ANDERSON SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT HAS INSTRUCTED ME TO PURSUE WITH CHANCELLOR ADENAUER AND OTHER REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN REPUBLIC MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST IN THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL FIELD, INCLUDING THE COST OF U.S. TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY AND ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED ME TO CONVEY HIS WARMEST PERSONAL GREETINGS TO CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, AS WELL AS HIS PERSONAL HOPES THAT OUR TALKS WILL RESULT IN EVEN GREATER UNDERSTANDING AND MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL RESULTS IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD."

DEFENSE SECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES JR. A LAST MINUTE ADDITION TO THE CONFERENCE, SAID NOTHING AFTERWARD. HE AND ANDERSON BOTH BOARDED A PLANE TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

THE ANDERSON-DILLON OVERSEAS MISSION WILL SPEND MONDAY AND TUESDAY AND POSSIBLY WEDNESDAY IN WEST GERMANY WITH THE PARIS AND LONDON STOPS COMING AFTERWARD.

ANDERSON STRESSED THAT AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE U.S. TRADE DEFICIT IS VITAL NOT ONLY FOR AMERICAN WELL BEING BUT THE MILITARY SECURITY OF ALL THE FREE WORLD.

DESPITE EMERGENCY MEASURES TO INCREASE AMERICAN EXPORTS OVERSEAS, HE NOTED THAT THE U.S. HAS CONTINUED TO RUN UP A HEAVY DEFICIT IN ITS BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ACCOUNT.

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A106 130

PARIS, NOV. 15 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES CONFIRMED TODAY THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE BEING SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED TO GRANT THE WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE TRAINING BASES ON CORSICA AND IN CENTRAL FRANCE.

OTHER WESTERN ALLIANCE POWERS ALSO WILL BE PERMITTED TO USE THE FACILITIES ON CORSICA, AN OFFICIAL SAID.

THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE AIR FORCE TRAINING SITES WERE REVEALED LAST WEEK IN BONN. THE WEST GERMAN ARMY HAS ALREADY RECEIVED PERMISSION TO USE TWO FRENCH TRAINING SITES. FOUR BATTALIONS OF GERMAN TROOPS ARE NOW UNDERGOING TRAINING EXERCISES IN FRANCE.

THE FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID "IT IS ENVISAGED TO GRANT IN CORSICA FACILITIES TO BE USED BY FRANCE'S PARTNERS IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, IN ADDITION TO WEST GERMANY."

HE SAID FACILITIES WILL ALSO BE ACCORDED IN CENTRAL FRANCE BUT THAT MILITARY EXPERTS OF WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE ARE NOW SEARCHING FOR A SUITABLE SITE.

WD930AES

A121 (120)

LONDON, NOV. 15 (AP)-PRINCE PHILIP SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN MUST SEEK A CLOSER ASSOCIATION WITH WEST GERMANY AND THE REEST OF WESTERN EUROPE.

"EUROPE IS A VERY DIFFERENT PLACE FROM WHAT IT WAS BEFORE THE WAR, AND PEOPLE ARE ONLY TOO WELL AWARE OF THE DANGER OF BEING GROUND TO A FINE POWDER BY THE UPPER MILLSTONE OF COMMUNISM AND THE LOWER MILLSTONE OF EXTERIOR ECONOMIC DOMINATION," THE PRINCE SAID.

SPEAKING AT A DINNER OF THE BRITISH-GERMAN ASSOCIATION, PHILIP

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SAID IT IS NOT HIS BUSINESS TO DETERMINE HOW BRITAIN SHOULD RECONCILE ITS MEMBERSHIP IN A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY WITH ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COMMUNITY."

"BUT," HE ADDED, "IT MUST BE APPARENT TO ALL THAT WE MUST ACHIEVE THIS RECONCILIATION UNLESS WE WANT TO TAKE UP THAT MOST UNDIGNIFIED ATTITUDE WHICH RESULTS FROM SITTING DOWN BETWEEN TWO STOOLS."

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658NY-570

NEW YORK, NOV. 15 (AP)-FREDERICK M. BOLAND OF IRELAND, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT IF THE SMALLER NATIONS EXPLOIT OR ABUSE THEIR NUMERICAL STRENGTH IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION ITS USEFULNESS MAY COME TO AN END.

THE IRISH DIPLOMAT MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH FOR THE ECONOMIC CLUB OF NEW YORK AT THE HOTEL ASTOR.

"GREAT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CANNOT BE RESOLVED SIMPLY BY VOTING ON THEM," HE SAID. "NO ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CAN SETTLE THE ISSUE INVOLVED IN THE ABSENCE OF THE MEANS OF ENFORCING IT. AND NO ENFORCEMENT ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS IS PRACTICALLY POSSIBLE WITHOUT AGREEMENT AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE MAJOR MILITARY POWERS.

HE SAID THAT WHILE EACH NATION IN THE 99-MEMBER ASSEMBLY HAS EQUAL VOTING STRENGTH "THERE IS NO NECESSARY CORRESPONDENCE IN ITS DECISIONS BETWEEN VOTING STRENGTH ON THE ONE HAND AND MILITARY POWER ON THE OTHER.

"IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THAT SITUATION SHOULD NOT BE EXPLOITED OR ABUSED.

"IF IT WERE, THE RESULT MIGHT WELL BE TO PUT AN END TO THE UTILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR BRINGING ABOUT THAT MEASURE OF AGREEMENT AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE MAJOR POWERS WHICH IS, AND WILL REMAIN THE VITAL CONDITION OF WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY."

LU708PES



A40 (470)

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, NOV. 15 (AP)-A CONVICTED ATOM BOMB SPY FOR RUSSIA HAS COMPLETED HIS TERM IN PRISON AND WILL STEP OUT ONTO THE STREETS OF NEW YORK TOMORROW AS A FREE MAN.

HE IS DAVID GREENGLASS, 38, WHOSE TESTIMONY IN 1951 HELPED SEND HIS SISTER, MRS. ETHEL ROSENBERG, AND HER HUSBAND, JULIUS, TO DEATH IN THE SING SING PRISON ELECTRIC CHAIR FOR THEIR PART IN THE SPY PLOT.

WHAT LIES AHEAD FOR GREENGLASS?

DOES HE HAVE THE PROMISE OF A JOB? DOES HE INTEND TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES?

IF OFFICIALS KNOW, THEY ARE NOT SAYING.

GREENGLASS, WHO JOINED IN TURNING THE NATION'S MOST GUARDED SECRET TO THE SOVIETS, THEN MADE A CLEAN BREAST OF IT IN COURT, HAS NOT INDICATED PUBLICLY.

HE IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND SO THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY OF DEPORTATION.

GREENGLASS SERVED HIS TERM IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG, PA., AND WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION HERE LAST WEEKEND IN A MOVE PRELIMINARY TO HIS RELEASE.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO WALK OUT OF THE HOUSE OF DETENTION AT 8 A.M. FOR WHATEVER FUTURE LIES AHEAD.

HE HAS A WIFE, RUTH, AND TWO CHILDREN.

GREENGLASS WAS SENTENCED BY U.S. DIST. JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN ON APRIL 6, 1951, TO 15 YEARS. HIS RELEASE AFTER SERVING 9 1/2 YEARS STEMS FROM GOOD BEHAVIOR IN PRISON.

KAUFMAN SENTENCED THE ROSENBERGS TO DEATH AND COMMITTED MORTON SOBELL, A FOURTH DEFENDANT, TO 30 YEARS. SOBELL STILL IS IN PRISON. THE ROSENBERGS AND SOBELL HAD PLEADED INNOCENT.

TO GREENGLASS, WHO HAD PLEADED GUILTY AND TURNED STATE'S EVIDENCE, KAUFMAN SAID:

"YOU, LIKE SO MANY OTHER FOOLISH MEN AND WOMEN, BELIEVED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WAS UTOPIA. HOWEVER, YOU FOUND YOUR WAY BACK BEFORE THE CURTAIN FELL ON YOUR LIFE.

"YOU REPENTED AND BROUGHT TO JUSTICE THOSE WHO ENLISTED YOU IN THIS CAUSE.

"JUSTICE DOES NOT SEEK VEGEANCE -- JUSTICE SEEKS JUSTICE. BUT YOU DESERVE PUNISHMENT -- PUNISHMENT WHICH BALANCES THE GRAVITY OF YOUR OFFENSE AS AGAINST YOUR AID."

GREENGLASS, BORN AND RAISED ON NEW YORK'S LOWER EAST SIDE, WAS A MACHINIST WHEN HE WAS INDUCTED INTO THE ARMY IN 1943.

ALTHOUGH HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, HE SOMEHOW WOUND UP IN LOS ALAMOS, N.M., A YEAR AFTER HIS INDUCTION AND REPUTEDLY WORKED DIRECTLY ON THE ATOMIC BOMB.

HE WAS ARRESTED IN JUNE, 1950. HE TESTIFIED AT THE SPY TRIAL THAT HE PROVIDED A SKETCH OF AN ATOMIC BOMB TO JULIUS ROSENBERG FOR RELAY TO RUSSIA. AN EXPERT AT THE TRIAL SAID THE BOMB WAS THE TYPE DROPPED ON NAGASAKI.

GREENGLASS DENOUNCED ROSENBERG AS A TRAITOR WHO HAD DUPED HIM INTO PROVIDING A-BOMB SECRETS ON THE GROUND THE SOVIETS WERE ENTITLED TO THEM AS A WARTIME ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE PROSECUTION ALLEGED THAT THE SPY RING WAS MASTERMINDED BY ANATOLI YAKOVLEV, A FORMER RUSSIAN VICE CONSUL IN NEW YORK. HE DISAPPEARED BEFORE THE SPY RING WAS UNCOVERED, AND WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE TO RUSSIA.

THE RING REPUTEDLY HAD CONNECTIONS WITH BRITISH SCIENTIST KLAUS FUCHS, WHO SERVED A PRISON TERM IN ENGLAND, WAS RELEASED, AND THEN DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

A FORLORN FIGURE AFTER TRIAL OF THE RING WAS MRS. TESSIE GREENGLASS, WIDOWED MOTHER OF DAVID GREENGLASS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.

"I BLAME THE RUSSIANS -- THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY -- FOR POISONING MY CHILDREN," SHE SAID. "I BROUGHT MY CHILDREN UP THE BEST I COULD. I BROUGHT THEM UP TO BE NICE AND GOOD CHILDREN."

WD454PES

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CABINET TODAY FORMALLY APPROVED AN INCREASED FOREIGN AID PROGRAM INFORMED SOURCES ESTIMATED AT 4 BILLION MARKS (NEARLY \$1 BILLION). 9-75

GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT DECLINED TO GIVE OUT ANY FIGURES BUT HE SAID THE CABINET HAD GONE THOROUGHLY INTO THE PROGRAM IN PREPARATION FOR TALKS NEXT WEEK WITH U.S. TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PRODDING KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TO ALLOT MORE AID FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE AID FUNDS WILL COME FROM THESE SOURCES:

WEST GERMAN INDUSTRY, 1.5 BILLION MARKS (\$360 MILLION); PUBLIC SALE OF SHARES IN THE STATE-OWNED VOLKSWAGEN COMPANY, 500 MILLION MARKS (\$119 MILLION); MARSHALL PLAN COUNTERPART FUNDS, 200 MILLION MARKS (\$48 MILLION); CONTRIBUTIONS BY THE VARIOUS WEST GERMAN STATES, 500 MILLION MARKS (\$119 MILLION).

DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING THE CABINET SESSION, VON ECKARDT ALSO TOUCHED ON WEST GERMAN-SOVIET RELATIONS, DECLARING THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT EMBARKED ON A NEW POLICY TOWARD MOSCOW.

ECKARDT NOTED THAT A RECENT NEWSPAPER INTERVIEW, INTERPRETED BY SOME OBSERVERS AS INDICATING A WARMER APPROACH TO THE SOVIET UNION BY ADENAUER, CLEARLY STATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY REMAINS UNCHANGED.

LU720PES

A93 300

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS ARE AFTER ONE OF THE LAST REFUGES OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM IN EAST BERLIN--THE NEIGHBORHOOD



CORNER BAR.

THESE BARS LONG HAVE BEEN A TYPICAL FEATURE OF BERLIN. THERE'S ONE ON ALMOST EVERY STREET CORNER. IN THE WEST THEY CONTINUE TO BE BRIGHT AND CHEERFUL. NEIGHBORS MEET IN THEM FOR A FRIENDLY GLASS AND A GAME OF CARDS.

NOW ONLY A FEW REMAIN IN THE COMMUNIST SECTOR--AND THESE ARE BEING CONDEMNED BY THE EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER MORGEN AS "OUT-DATED RELICS OF THE CAPITALIST ERA." THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED THEY DO NOTHING BUT SERVE BEER AND SCHNAPPS, WITHOUT PROMOTING "SOCIALIST CULTURE" IN THE SLIGHTEST.

DER MORGEN CALLED FOR THE ELIMINATION OF THESE "ANACHRONISMS." IT WOULD LIKE TO SEE THEM REPLACED BY COFFEE BARS, LENDING LIBRARIES (SUPPLIED WITH APPROVED BOOKS FROM STATE PUBLISHING HOUSES), CHESS CLUB ROOMS AND TELEVISION ROOMS--THAT CAN RECEIVE ONLY COMMUNIST PROGRAMS.

THE PURPOSE WOULD BE TO PERSUADE PEOPLE TO CHANGE THEIR HABITS TO CONFORM WITH THE NEW ENLIGHTENED COMMUNIST WAY OF LIFE, THE PAPER SAID.

1960  
PRAISE WAS HEAPED ON THE "READING CORNER" SET UP BY THE STATE CATERING ORGANIZATION. THESE ARE NOT COMPLETELY DRY BUT THE ATMOSPHERE IS ONE OF COMMUNIST DEDICATION.

THE SURVIVING OLD-FASHIONED BARS, LIKE THE "OLD BERLIN" AND "ELEPHANT," ARE SHABBY AND RUNDOWN IN EAST BERLIN. THAT IS BECAUSE THEY ARE PRIVATELY OWNED AND DON'T GET OFFICIAL HELP IN OBTAINING SCARCE MATERIALS FOR REPAIRS AND REDECORATION. THEY HAVE BEEN OFFERED SUCH HELP IF THEY WILL GIVE UP THEIR TRADITIONAL WAYS AND BECOME COMMUNIST-STYLE CAFES.

THUS THE EAST BERLIN BEER DRINKERS LIKELY WILL SUFFER SOME MORE. EARLIER THIS YEAR THE DIFFERENT BRANDS OF BEER WERE ABOLISHED AND REPLACED BY ONE "UNITY BREW."

1960  
THIS WAS BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM COULDN'T COPE WITH GETTING THE PRODUCTS OF THE DIFFERENT BREWERIES TO ALL PARTS OF THE SECTOR. THE SOLUTION WAS TO HAVE THEM ALL MAKE THE SAME BEER AND DISTRIBUTE IT ONLY IN THEIR OWN NEIGHBORHOODS.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 15  
HW831AES

BATTLE CREEK, MICH., NOV. 15 (AP)--TWENTY-SIX FORMER GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR BURIED IN FORT CUSTER WERE HONORED BESIDE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN JOINT GERMAN-AMERICAN MEMORIAL SERVICES SUNDAY.

3 to 5 P  
THE 26 FORMER PRISONERS DIED HERE DURING WORLD WAR II WHILE SEVERAL HUNDRED CAPTURED GERMANS WERE BEING INTERNED IN THE BATTLE CREEK AREA.

THE SERVICE WAS ATTENDED BY THE WEST GERMAN COUNSUL TO DETROIT, NORMAN DENCKER, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF BATTLE CREEK AREA VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS AND GERMAN ORGANIZATIONS.

"I EXPRESS THE GERMAN REPUBLIC'S GRATITUDE TO THIS COUNTRY FOR ALLOWING OUR WAR DEAD TO BE HONORED ON THIS SOIL. IT IS A MARVELOUS THING THAT THIS GATHERING IS POSSIBLE," DENCKER SAID.

THE JOINT VETERANS DAY SERVICE IS AN ANNUAL OBSERVANCE BY BATTLE CREEK VETERANS GROUPS.

RK548AES

ANSBACH, GERMANY, NOV. 15 (AP)--MURDER CHARGES WERE FILED TODAY AGAINST A FORMER NAZI ACCUSED OF KILLING INMATES OF THE GUSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP BY DROWNING THEM IN A BARREL OF ICEWATER OF BEATING THEM TO DEATH WHILE TIED TO A WOODEN CROSSBAR.

S-40

30.24-13431

THE ANSBACH PROSECUTION SAID THE CAMP COMMANDER, FORMER SS CAPT. KARL CHMIELEWSKI WILL GO ON TRIAL EARLY NEXT YEAR CHARGED WITH MURDERING 300 CAMP GUSEN INMATES.

19  
GUSEN WAS A BRANCH CAMP OF MAUTHAUSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP, NEAR LINZ, AUSTRIA.

CHMIELEWSKI, NOW 57 YEARS OLD, DISAPPEARED AT THE END OF THE WAR AND LIVED UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME RAISING RABBITS UNTIL HW WAS UNMASKED IN A BIGAMY CASE BROUGHT AGAINST HIM SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

WHILE CHMIELEWSKI BOSSED THE GUSEN FROM 1940 TO 1943, THE PROSECUTION CHARGES, MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS DIED THERE. HE PERSONALLY TOOK PART IN THE FATAL BEATINGS, ACCORDING TO THE CHARGES.

LS439PES

S39

MUENSTER, GERMANY, NOV. 15 (AP)--A FORMER MEDICAL PROFESSOR AND DOCTOR AT THE NAZIS' AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP WAS ACCUSED TODAY OF PARTICIPATING IN THE KILLING OF 10,000 JEWS.

1960  
THE COURT PRESIDENT READ THESE AND OTHER ACCUSATIONS DURING THE SECOND DAY OF THE TRIAL OF FORMER S.S. DOCTOR PAUL JOHANN KREMER, 77. THE CHARGES WERE CONTAINED IN REPORTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL AUSCHWITZ COMMITTEE, A GROUP OF FORMER INMATES OF THE INFAMOUS CAMP.

THE REPORTS SAID THAT FROM SEPTEMBER TO NOVEMBER OF 1942, 10,717 JEWS OUT OF A TOTAL OF 12,291 WERE SELECTED FOR DEATH IN THE GAS CHAMBERS. THEY HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO AUSCHWITZ FROM FRANCE, HOLLAND AND BELGIUM.

LS431PES



BERLIN, NOV. 15 (AP)—A WORKMAN IDLY TURNED OVER A HEAP OF CHARRED AND RAIN-SOAKED PAPERS IN A WEST BERLIN SCRAPYARD AND GLANCED AT THE WORDING.

HE WAS HORRIFIED TO FIND HE WAS READING DEATH SENTENCES PRONOUNCED BY HITLER'S NOTORIOUS "PEOPLE'S COURT."

THE PAPERS CAME FROM AN OLD SAFE THAT HAD BEEN DUG FROM THE RUBBLE OF THE PEOPLE'S COURT BUILDING. THE SAFE WAS BEING CUT UP FOR SCRAP.

CITY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE SAFE'S CONTENTS ARE AN IMPORTANT FIND THAT WILL THROW LIGHT ON SOME OF THE CRUELLEST DEEDS OF THE NAZI ERA.

DETAILS OF WELL OVER 100 TERROR VERDICTS OF THE DREADED COURT, PRESIDED OVER BY ROLAND FREISSLER, ARE BELIEVED AMONG THE PAPERS.

FREISSLER, A FANATICAL NAZI, WAS NOTORIOUS FOR HIS SAVAGE PUNISHMENT OF HITLER'S ENEMIES. HE PRESIDED OVER THE TRIAL OF THE CONSPIRATORS WHO UNSUCCESSFULLY TRIED TO KILL HITLER ON JULY 20, 1944.

FREISSLER WAS KILLED IN AN ALLIED BOMBING ATTACK THAT TUMBLED HIS COURT BUILDING DOWN IN RUINS.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE CITY ARCHIVES SAID THE DAMAGED PAPERS ARE BEING CAREFULLY DRIED AND SORTED. HE SAID IT IS HOPED THEY WILL REVEAL THE NAMES OF LAWYERS AND OTHERS WHO HELPED FREISSLER IN HIS GRIM WORK OF CARRYING OUT HITLER'S REVENGE.

MOST PERSONS CONCERNED ARE BELIEVED TO BE DEAD. BUT THE OFFICIAL CONSIDERED THAT SOME PERSONS STILL LIVING MIGHT BE IMPLICATED BY THE DOCUMENTS.

HE SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO RUN THE U.S. DOCUMENT CENTER, A HUGE COLLECTION OF NAZI RECORDS, HAVE EXPRESSED KEEN INTEREST IN THE FIND. THEY BELIEVE IT WILL HELP FILL SOME GAPS IN THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THE NAZI SYSTEM, HE SAID.

GJ450PES

B78

(250)

NEW YORK, NOV. 15 (AP)—THIRTY-FOUR EUROPEAN REFUGEES STEPPED OFF A PLANE FROM VIENNA TODAY AND GOT ONE OF THE BIGGEST WELCOMING RECEPTIONS IN YEARS, INCLUDING GREETINGS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THEY WERE THE FIRST TO REACH THIS COUNTRY UNDER A NEW "FAIR SHARE" REFUGEE ACT PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST JULY. IT PROVIDES THAT THE UNITED STATES ACCEPT A LARGER SHARE OF NON SETTLED REFUGEES UNDER UNITED NATIONS JURISDICTION.

A TELEGRAM FROM AN AIDE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS READ TO THE GROUP AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT. IT SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED ME TO EXTEND A WARM WELCOME TO ALL OF YOU WHO ARE TODAY STARTING A NEW LIFE IN THIS MOST GOD-BLESSED LAND. I WISH YOU FUTURE HEALTH, PROSPERITY AND HAPPINESS — YOU WILL FIND THEM IN AMERICA IF YOU SEEK THEM HONESTLY AND EARNESTLY."

ON HAND TO EXTEND GREETINGS IN PERSON WERE JOSEPH M. SWING, COMMISSIONER OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE; REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER, D., PA., CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON IMMIGRATION, WHO DREW UP THE NEW REFUGEE ACT, AND UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL

ONE OF THOSE ARRIVING WAS RABBI MANO HERSKOVITS, 51, WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE UNDERGONE 20 YEARS OF PERSECUTION AND SUFFERING BEGINNING WITH CONCENTRATION CAMPS DURING WORLD WAR II AND POST WAR TROUBLES UNDER COMMUNISM IN HIS NATIVE HUNGARY. HE FINALLY ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY.

OTHERS INCLUDED RADIVOJ KRKLJUS, 39, HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN, WHO FLED YUGOSLAVIA LAST MARCH BECAUSE OF RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION. THEY HID IN A SEALED RAILWAY FREIGHT CAR BOUND FOR GERMANY. AFTER EIGHT DAYS, THEIR SUFFERING FROM HUNGER AND THIRST BECAME SO GREAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO STAND IT ANY LONGER AND BEGAN POUNDING ON THE WALLS OF THE CAR.

WHEN FREED, THEY WERE IN AUSTRIA, WHICH GAVE THEM ASYLUM.

TS1128AES

A138KX

(130)

KANSAS CITY, KAN., NOV. 15 (AP)—THE WIDOW OF AIR FORCE PILOT WILLARD PALM BECAME A UNITED STATES CITIZEN TODAY IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

SHE IS MRS. NADIA PALM, A FRENCH NATIONAL FROM ALGERIA. HER HUSBAND, A CAPTAIN FROM OAK RIDGE, TENN., WAS ONE OF SIX MEN ABOARD AN RB47 SHOT DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS OVER THE BARENTS SEA JULY 1.

THE SIX WERE STATIONED AT FORBES AIR FORCE BASE, TOPEKA, KAN. MRS. PALM AND HER CHILDREN, MICHELLE, 11, AND TIMOTHY, 8, LIVE IN TOPEKA.

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE NATURALIZATION CEREMONY BY MRS. CONSTANCE MCKONE AND MRS. MARIE GOFORTH, WHOSE HUSBANDS ALSO WERE ABOARD THE DOWNED PLANE.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY ARE HOLDING LT. JOHN R. MCKONE, TONGANOXIE, KAN., AND LT. FREEMAN OLMSTEAD, ELMIRA, N. Y., THE ONLY SURVIVORS.

GC1035PCS NM



30.24-13433

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, NOV. 15  
BY ROY ESSOYAN

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE YOUNG PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST CHINA ARE BEING URGED TO EMULATE THE OX AND BE "SUBMISSIVE TOOLS" THAT LABOR THROUGHOUT LIFE "WITHOUT COMPLAINT." A-110

THE URGING IS GIVEN IN A PEIPING KUANG MING DAILY NEWSPAPER ARTICLE DEDICATED TO UNIVERSITY GRADUATES. THEY ARE TOLD THEY SHOULD "WORK WITHOUT BEING PARTICULAR ABOUT REMUNERATION."

THE SPIRIT OF THE OX, THE PAPER SAID, "IS THE SPIRIT OF WORKING PRACTICALLY AND QUIETLY. IN THE HEAT OF THE SUMMER THE OX TURNS THE WATER MILL AROUND. IN THE COLD OF WINTER IT DRAWS THE BIG CART. THE OX CAN LIE DOWN IN WATER AND IN MUD. IT CAN STAND UP AGAINST A THUNDERSTORM. IT ENDURES ALL ADVERSE CONDITIONS...."

MAO TZE-TUNG, RED CHINA'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, FIRST SUGGESTED 18 YEARS AGO THAT GOOD COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE OXEN FOR THE PARTY, "BENDING THEIR BACKS TO THE TASK UNTO DEATH."

(END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, NOV. 15--SENT NOV. 14)

ED932AES

A182 (110)  
PARIS, NOV. 15 (AP)-DELEGATES TO THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) CONFERENCE TODAY AGAIN VOTED DOWN A BID TO GIVE RED CHINA A SEAT IN THE ORGANIZATION.  
THE CONFERENCE APPROVED, 41 TO 33, WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS, A U.S. PROPOSAL TO ELIMINATE THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION FROM THE CONFERENCE AGENDA. THE SOVIET UNION HAD SOUGHT TO INCLUDE THE ISSUE.  
THE DECISION CONFIRMED A VOTE YESTERDAY WHEN THE SESSION REJECTED, 44 TO 26 WITH 15 ABSTENTIONS, A RUSSIAN MOVE TO TRANSFER THE CHINESE CREDENTIALS FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO RED CHINA.  
IN BOTH CASES THE AMERICANS ARGUED THAT UNESCO SHOULD FOLLOW THE LEAD OF THE PARENT ORGANIZATION IN NEW YORK ON THE CHINESE ISSUE.  
PD159PES

A12(CQ)  
PARIS, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION TODAY ELECTED AKALE-WORK APTE-WOLD OF ETHIOPIA AS PRESIDENT. THE CHOICE WAS BY ACCLAMATION. APTE-WOLD, 50, IS HIS COUNTRY'S AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE.  
WD248PES